

Geṭi i evṭRU (2005/06) ṭKgb nj ?

AwZDi ingvb*

evṭRU wɛl ṭq mɛsɛw` Kṭ` i mṭ½ gZwɛlbgq Abṭvṭb Dc`wɛZ

mgṭq**, XvKv
11 Rṭ 2005

* ṭPqvi g`vb, mgṭq, XvKv | B-ṭgBj : atiur@sndbd.org. mweṚ mnṭhwMZvq mgṭqṭi Mṭel Yv KgṚZṔ GṭKGg gKmj j Avj g.
w`j i`ev Bqvmgxb ṭPṢaj x, I kvn gvneṔj Avj g |

** Dbṭb mgṢṭqi GKw mRbkxj Dṭ`wM | B-ṭgBj : shamunnay@sdbnd.org. I ṭqemvBU: www.shamunnay.org.

Geŕti i evŕRU (2005/06) tKgb nj ?

1. fvgKv

MZ 9Rŕb 2005 Zvii tL A_ŕšx Gg mvBdi ingvb RvZxq msmŕ 2005/06 A_ŕŕi i Rb 64,383 tKwU UvKvi vekvj GK RvZxq evŕRU tck Kŕib hv Pj wZ A_ŕŕi i mŕkwaZ evŕRŕUi Zj bvq 15.7 kZvsk tenk | Geŕti i evŕRU wCavi Gmwc Ges wgtj wbgvg tWŕcj ctgU tMvj Abŕhvqx `wii`* wetgvPb I Dbqŕbi evŕRU nevi K_v | evŕRU tck nevi ci G evŕRUŕK tKD tKD etj tQb wbeŕPbgLx | tKD etj tQb b`vqbwZi cwii cšx | tKD etj tQb D`Pwŕj vlx | Avevi tKDev etj tQb G evŕRU cvk ntj t`tk gŕ ŕCwWZ evote | wBZ`cŕqvRbxq wRwbŕtmi `vg evote | evote teKvi Zj | tKD tKD Avevi GeŕŕRŕUi cŕksmvl Kŕi tQb | etj tQb GeŕŕRU `wii`* `ŕ Kŕi te, Kvŕŕi mŕthw evorte, mvgwRK wbi vcEv teŕbx evorte |

G evŕRUw me wgvj tŕ tKgb nj Zv mnŕR tevSvi Rb Gi wŕkl w`K_ŕj v Zj aivi Rb`B AvR Avgv` i GB gZwewbgq Abŕib |

cŕweZ evŕRŕUi 62 kZvsk Abŕcv`bkxj LvZ LiP nŕe, Avi 38 kZvsk LiP nŕe Dbqŕb LvZ | Aek` eisj vŕ`tk Abŕqŕb evŕRU eivei B Dbqŕb evŕRŕUi PvBŕZ tenk wQj | Avevi Dbqŕb evŕRŕUi AvKvi hvB tnvK bv tKb ev`evqŕbi ŕŕgZvi Afvŕe Zv KLŕbv ctŕvcvii ev`ewqZ nŕZ cvŕi w | Pj wZ Dbqŕb evŕRUw ev`evqŕbi mPŕKi wePvŕi G hver Kvŕj meŕPŕq tCŕŕb cŕo AvŕQ | cŕweZ Dbqŕb evŕRŕUi 48 kZvskB Avmŕe weŕ`kx Drm t_ŕK | Zvi gvŕb AvŕMi eQi ŕj vi tPŕq G eQi weŕ`k wbfŕZv evotQ | GKB mŕ½ kŕZŕ KovKwŕ evotQ | mŕkmb, `ŕŕZ `gb, gvbewwKvi BZ`w` kZ`cŕY bv ntj `vZvii w`bw b Avŕiv tenk Kŕi gŕ wlvii tŕ tŕeb | evŕŕi t_ŕK UvKv bv Gŕj evŕRU KvUQvU KiŕZ nŕe | evŕK t_ŕK FY wŕZ nŕe | GŕZ temi Kwii LvZ FY Kg cvŕe | wewbŕqvM mskwPZ nŕe | teKvi Zj evote | ZvB weŕ`kx Aŕ_ŕ I ci wbfŕ Kŕi GKUv vekvj evŕRU `ZwiŕZ tek LvwbKUv SŕK iŕqŕQ |

GB vekvj evŕRU ifcvŕŕYi jŕŕ` ivR`^AvniŕYi j ŕŕ`gvŕv wbaŕŕY Kiv ntŕŕQ 45,722 tKwU UvKv hv eZŕvb A_ŕŕi i mŕkwaZ evŕRŕUi Zj bvq 16.6 kZvsk tenk | Avgv` i evŕRŕUi GKwU `ewkŕ` nŕ`Q cŕweZ ivR`^ Avŕŕi tPŕq mŕkwaZ ivR`^Avq memgqB Kg nq | Pj wZ evŕRU 17% ivR`^Av`vŕŕi j ŕŕ` gvŕv wK Kiv ntŕŕQj | wKš`mŕcŕZ Zv mŕkvb Kŕi 11% wbaŕŕY Kiv ntŕŕQ | Ki cŕkmtb evŕcK MwZkxj Zv bv Gŕj AvMvgx evŕRŕUi ivR`^AvniŕYi j ŕŕ`gvŕv th GKB cwii wZ tŕvM Kiŕe Zv GLbB etj t`qv thŕZ cvŕi | Aek` cŕweZ evŕRŕU cŕZ`ŕ Ki (Avq I gbvŕvi I ci Ki) tgvU ivRŕ`ŕ gvŕ 15 kZvsk, Avi ctŕivŕ Ki tgvU ivRŕ`ŕ 66 kZvsk | Ab`w`ŕK Ki ivRŕ`ŕ 85 fvMB ctŕivŕ Ki | Avi tgvU Kŕi 33 kZvskB gj` mŕthvRb Ki ev f`vU | cŕweZ evŕRŕU f`vU avh`Kiv ntŕŕQ 12,675 tKwU UvKv, hv wKbv Pj wZ eŕŕi i mŕkwaZ evŕRŕUi Zj bvq 2,070 tKwU UvKv A_ŕ 19 kZvsk tenk hv wKbv AZ`š-AvZŕŕi wŕlq | Kvib f`vU t`q t`ŕki mKj gvby | hvi Aŕaŕ Avevi Mwii e | `ŕ`gj` ewx i tCŕŕb GB meŕŕmŕ f`vU wKš` Kg `vqx bq | ZvB 19 kZvsk f`vU ewx wvŕŕZ fvŕeB Mwii e gvby I I ci weifc cŕve tdj ŕe | RbMŕYi Mj vq MvgQv teŕa GB th ivR`^msMŕ Kiv nŕ`Q Zv tKv_vq LiP nŕ`Q, Kvi Rb` LiP nŕ`Q ? RbMY Gme cŕkŕmŕZ fvŕeB KiŕZ cvŕi b |

2. cŕweZ evŕRŕUi fvŕj v w`K, gŕ` w`K

cŕweZ evŕRŕU thgb tekwKQy fvŕj v w`K AvŕQ, cvkvcwK AvŕQ gŕ` w`K |

2.1 Kwl

Kwl gšyvj tqi AbKtj cŕweZ eiví 2213 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 3.44%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaz eiví 2371 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 4.26%) | A_P wCavi Gmwc Ges wgtj wbcvqg tWtcj ctgU tMvj Abjhvx Pig `wii`ª I ¶lav wetgvPtbi Rb` Kwl wetkl AvbKtj`i `we`vi | wKŠ' eivtíi wePvti t`Ltj tmB `we cŕY nqwb |

fvjtj v w`K

- Kwl fZK 600 tKwU UvKv t`tK 1200 tKwU UvKvq DbwZ Kiv ntqtQ |
- Wvj , tZj exR, gmj v RvZxq dmj I fAvi Rb` Kwl FtYi mÿ 8% t`tK Kwgtq 2% Kiv ntqtQ |
- tmP Kvth`e`eüZ cj xwe`ÿZvqb mwgwZi we`ÿZ wetj i I ci 20% fZK Ae`vnZ `vKte |
- Kwl RvZ cY, kvK mewR I dj gÿj i iBwbi t¶tÍ bM` mnvqZv 30% nvti AvMvqx A_`eQti I cŕvb Kiv nte |
- FY cŕvn epixi Rb` evsj vt`k e`vsK msuké-e`vsK mgnfK 5% mÿ` A_`qrb Kiv nte |
- weGwWm-tK cpweB`vm Kiv nte |
- Kwl FY cŕvbtb `vbxq I tK>`xq chf`q gwUwi stqi e`e`v Kiv nte |

g>` w`K

- eiví Kwgtq GZme fvj fvj c`t¶c wKfvte ev`evqb Kiv mæe |
- wWtRtj fZK t`qv nqwb | A_P Pj wZ A_`eQti i MZ wWtmæti tev tiv tgšmtgi `i i`tZB wWtRtj i `vg evovq tev tiv Pvti mniv t`tk K.I.Kt`i `i aytmP eve` evowZ LiP ntqtQ 451 tKwU UvKvi I tewk | Gi ci mæcŕZ tg gvtm 2q `dv evovtbv nq Ryj wvb tZtj i `vg | tmP wbfP dmj tev tiv Pvlxt`i AwakvskB wWtRj Pwvj Z tmPhšj I ci wbfPkxj | ZvQvov thme Gj vKvq we`ÿtZi mnvth` tmPhšj Pvj vtbv nq tmLvbtI Kg tftvR I we`ÿtZi tj wWtkwWstqi Kvi tY K.I.Kiv wWtRj Pwvj Z htšj I ci B wbfP Kti tewk, dtj tmPtI Rb` we`ÿtZ t`qv fZK AwakvskB t¶tÍ B tKvb KvR Avmtebv |
- fvi tZ Kwl Mtelyv I mæcŕvi Y eve` Kwl wRwWmci cuP kZvsk LiP Kiv nq | Avgv` i evfRtU GB eiví GK kZvstki I Kg | wekvtbi GB hM Kwl Mtelyv K AMŕaKvi bv w`tj GB LvZi AMŕwZ wech`-nte Ges `wii`ª I ¶lav wbi mŕbi A½xKvi AcY`_tK hvte |

2.2 wK¶v

gvbe mæú` Dbæb, `wii`ª wetgvPb, tRŪvi `elg` nwm Ges Av_`mvgwRK Dbætb wK¶v Ab`Zg nWZqvi | ZvB wK¶v memgqB AMŕaKvi tctq AvmŕQ | ZvQvov GgwWmR Abjhvx 2015 mvj bvMv` mKj wki`i Rb` cŕwGK wK¶v wvŕZ Ki tZ nte | wK¶v gšyvj tqi AbKtj cŕweZ eiví 9487 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 14.7%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaz eiví 7121 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 12.8%) |

fvjtj v w`K

- eivtíi cwi gvY tetotQ |
- cŕwGK we`ÿj q_ tjt vtZ wK¶K ct` 60% gwvj v tKvUv wbaŕY Kiv ntqtQ |
- wCavi Gmwc Abjhvx bvix wK¶vi Dbætb 5000 tKwU UvKv e`tq ŐPEDP -II` cKí MŕY Kiv ntqtQ |
- DcewE eve` A_`eiví epix Ges Dckvi tFvMxi msL`v epix Kiv ntqtQ |
- Kwmi Mix I tftvKkbyj wK¶vtK mæcŕwii Z Kivi c`t¶c tbqv ntqtQ |

g) w`K

- 2005/06 A_@Qti GwWictZ GLvtZ tgvU eivl aiv ntqtQ 3315 tKwU UvKv hv GwWici 13.5%
- 2005/05 A_@Qti cOweZ GwWictZ tgvU eivl wQj 3153 tKwU UvKv (14%) | mstkwaZ GwWictZ wKvIv I cOw³ LvZ eivl Ktg nq 2214 tKwU UvKv (10.8%) | KvRB Gevii Dbqeb evfRtU MZ eQtii cOweZ eivli tPtq tgvU GwWici kZvstki nvti Kg, ZvictiI mstkwaZ eivl KZ nte fivel tZB Zv Rvbr hvte |
- ewAZ wki t` i cOwgK wKvIv Avl Zvq Avbvi Rb` 2003/04 A_@Qti OwipS AvDU Ae wPj tWbO cKri MhY Kiv nq | GB cKti 2004/05 A_@Qti gZ 2005/06 A_@Qti 400 tKwU UvKv eivl ivLv nq | GB cKti Avl Zvq 5 j vL wki wKvIv mthvM cvte | A_P Sti civ GiKg wki i msLv 13 j vL 33 nvRvi | Zvntj 8 j vL 33 nvRvi wki i fvtM` wK NUte | ZvQvov gwmK 50/60 UvKv fvZv GKk kgRvex wki tK wK t` i MvUtz Avex Kitz cvte |
- KtqKwU cwj tUKwbK Bbw=wUDU vctbi gva`tg wKfvte Kwimwi wKvIv QvI-QvIx AskMhtYi nvi 2/3 % t`K emotq 25% Kiv hvte? D`P wKvIv t` QvIxt` i Avevmb cwi entbi evowZ e`e`v bv Kti Gaitbi D`P Avkv c`Yi mthvM wK itqtQ ?

2.3 mvgwRK wbi vcv teobv

cOZ eQiB mi Kvi mgvtRi nZ`wi`a Ges mveav ewAZ RbtMwoi `j Rv j vNte wKQymj vIv cKri MhY Kti | Gme cKti eivl ivLv nq LpB mvgv` | cOweZ eivl 1315.44 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 2%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaZ eivl 1100.97 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 2%) |

fvtj v`K:

- tgvU eivl tetotQ
- eq`v fvZv KgMvPtZ 1 j vI 85 nvRvi Ges weav I `v`gx cwi Z`v`j`v`gwnj v fvZv KgMvPtZ 25 nvRvi DcKvi tFvMx evovbv ntqtQ | gwmK fvZv 165 UvKv t`K emotq 180 UvKv Kiv ntqtQ |
- cOZeUxt` i Rb` GeviB cOg gwmK 200 UvKv Kti fvZv t` qvi KgMvP MhY Kiv ntqtQ | DcKvi tFvMx 1 j vI 4 nvRvi |
- g`v Gj vKvq mvgvqK teKvi Zj tgvPtbi Rb` 50 tKwU UvKvi GKwU Znvej MVb Kiv ntqtQ |

g) w`K:

- 2004/05 A_@Qti GKRb `wi`a cOxY `wbK 5.50 UvKv fvZv tcZ | 2005/06 - G cvte 6 UvKv | GB `f UvKvq GKRb cOxY wKfvte tLtg evfRte | thLvrb 1 tKwR tgvUv Pvtj i `vg 17/18 UvKv |
- eZgvb Avgvt` i t`k IvUva` wi`a cOxtYi msLv 22 j vL, fvZv cvte 15 j vL, ZvQvov `bNz I Ae`e`vcbvi Kvi tY AtbtKB GfvZv t`K ewAZ nt`Q |
- weav I `j`v`gwnj v fvZv KgMvPtZ DcKvi tFvMxi msLv gvI 25 nvRvi evx Kiv ntqtQ |
- g`v Gj vKvq KgMvPtZ v`b wKfvte mjo Kite Zvi tKvrbv w`K wbt` Rbv tbB |

2.4 v`v`

MZ GK `ktK Mo Avqeyxmn 5 eQti i Kg eqmx wki gZinvi nvtm D`j t`hvM` AMMwZ mvvaZ ntqtQ | mi Kwii wnmve Abhvqx, 1990 mvj t`K 2000 mvj bvMv` gvZ...gZinvi cOZ j vtL Mto 16 Rb Kti KgtQ | Gfvte Pj tZ `vKtj 2015 mvj bvMv` GwMvR cjY m`e | wKs` 2000 mvj t`K 2004 mvj bvMv` gvZ...gZinvi cOZ j vtL Mto 1 Rb Kti KgtQ | GtZ Kti tKtbn fvteB GwMvR cjb m`e bq | ZvQvov 5 eQti i Kg eqmx wki

gZinvi th nvti Kgto (1.4 Rb ctoZ nrviti) ZvtZ Kti tkvb fite 1990 mtj i Zj bq 2015 mvj bvmv` `B-ZZxqsk Kvgtq Avbv mae nte bv| GgWWR cjY KitZ ntj `f` LvZi eivi epxi ckvcmk eivi KtZvUv ev`evqb nt`Q tmw` tKI bRi t`qv ctoqvRb|
 `f` gšYvj tqi AbKtj ctoweZ eivi 4240 tkvU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 6.58%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaZ eivi 3175 tkvU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 5.7%)|
 `f` LvZ eivi tetotQ| Guv ckskvi `vex ivtL| wKš' GwWmc ev`evqabi w`tk ZvKvtj nZvk ntZ nq| 2004/05 A_@Qti `f` LvZ ctoweZ GwWmc 2080 tkvU UvKv (9.45%) t`tk mstkwaZ eivi Ktg 1372tkvU UvKvq (6.7%) tbtg Avtm| Zvntj 2005/06 A_@Qti `f` LvZ 2177 tkvU UvKvi GwWmci ev`evqb KZ nte fmel` tZB Zv Rvbv hvte|

2.5 cj`Dbqb I MoxY AeKvVtgv

ctoweZ eivi 6383 tkvU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 9.91%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaZ eivi 5675 tkvU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 10.2%)| `vbxq mi Kvi I cj`Dbqb LvZ t`Lv hvq th, 2004/05 A_@Qti ctoweZ eivti i tPtq mstkwaZ eivti i cwi gvb AtbK tetot hvq| hw` I mi Kvi Gerfi i evfRUtK wAvi Gmici Avtj vtK `Zwi Kti toB ZvB cj`Dbqb I MoxY AeKvVtgv LvZtK `i`Zi t`qv ntqtQ etj `we Kiv nt`Q| wKš' 2005/06 A_@Qti ctoweZ evfRtU t`Lv hvq eZgvtbi mstkwaZ evfRtUi tgvU kZKiv wntmte Kg|

fvtj v`K:

- `vbxq mi Kvi tK kw³kvj x Kivi j t`f` BDwbqb cwi t`i gva`tg Dbqb mnvqZv eve` mstkwaZ Dbqb evfRtU 100 tkvU UvKv Ges AvWmg A_@Qti 120 tkvU UvKv eivti i ctove|
- Mox mi Kvi tK KvR j vWtbi ctoPov|
- 346wU BDwc Feb wbgfb, 20wU NwYSo Avktq tK` wbgfb I 435wU tMto tmwUvi I nvU evRvi Dbqb

g` w`K:

- Mox mi Kvti gva`tg Dbqb mnvqZv cktf 60 tkvU UvKv eivti i ctove | LitPi mwW tKvb w`Kubt` Rbv tB| Avk`v Kiv nt`Q th ivR%wZK Dti k` ctoYw Z ntqB `vbxq `j xq ctovekvj xt` i nvtZ GB Reven` wnenxb GB A_@Ztj t`qv nte| ZvQvov G K_v gtb ivLtz nte th eZgvtb evfRtU t`vK eivi 75 kZvsk tetot tMto| G UvKvi `vbxZi MnYti wbgwZ ntZ cvti |
- G evfRU cti cvci bMi tK` tK tKbbv, ctovb KtqKw knfi me f`lgZv I m`u` tK` tKfZ nt`Q| Motg e`vemv-emYtR`i ctovi NUto bv| AeKvVtgvMZ Dbqb ej tZ Kvj fiv, iv`v Gme nt`Q| Kw wfvEK wktf i AMWZ nt`Q bv| memKOyngwj tq Motgi A_@wZ gsi ntq cotet|
- A_@stj etj toB wAvi Gmici Avtj vtK ctoZw tmstti mkvmtbi Rb` ctoqvRbxq ms`vi KgWp MoxY Kiv ntqtQ| wKš' `vbxq chftq G j t`f` wK KgWp MoxY Kti toB Zv Dti tKti bwb|

2.6 Rbk:Ljv I wbi vEi:

ctoweZ eivi 3251 tkvU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 5.04%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaZ eivi 3026 tkvU UvKv (tgvU evfRtUi 5.43%)|

mi Kvi wAvi Gmici Avtj vtK ctoZw tmstti mkvmtbi Rb` ctoqvRbxq ms`vi KgWp MoxY Kivi K_v etj toB| wKš' Avgiv hw` `vaxb `bWZ Kvgktbi w`tk ZvKvB Zvntj t`Le PjwZ A_@Qti Kvgktbi Rb` eivi wQj (cto weZ) 5 tkvU UvKv hv mstkwaZ AvKvti `wotqtQ 2 tkvU UvKv| 2005/06 A_@Qti GB Kvgktb 10 tkvU UvKv eivti i ctove Kiv ntqtQ| wKš' `bWZ Kvgkb wK Avmj `wqZi cvj b KitZ cvi toB? GKBfite Kvjtj v

UvKv miv Kivi A%wZK mthvM w`tq `pWZ `gb Kwgkbtk kw³kvj x Kivi A½xKvi hv³m½Z etj tgbt bqv hvq bv|

cŕZiU tm±ti mkvmb cŕZŕvi K_v A_ŕš; tek tRvi w`tq etj tŕb wKš' wKfite Zv Kiteb Zvi tKvb w`Kubt` Rbv wZwb Zvi evtRU e³Zvq `úó Kti etj bib|

2.7 Rjy vbx I we`jZ

cŕweZ eiví 4293 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evtRtŕUi 6.66%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaz eiví 4273 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evtRtŕUi 7.68%)| tUKmB Dbqtb I `wii`ª weŕgvPtb Rb` Rjy vbx I we`jZ LvŕZi Dbqtb Acwivhŕ G eQi G LvZ Lp GKUv fvŕjv cvi dgŕY t`LvŕZ cvi mb| GLvŕZi tenvj Ae`v fŕŕfVwX gvŕB Rvŕbb| wKš' AvMvgx evtRtŕUi G LvŕZi Ask Ktg tMŕQ| MŕgxY gvŕŕi KvtQ we`jZ wbtq thŕZ cvi tj `wii`ª wbi mb nq| bvbv mgyŕvq G thvMmŕ aiv cŕtŕQ| Zv mŕEj| GLŕbv kZKiv 30 fvŕMi gŕZv MŕgxY cwi evŕi we`jZ iŕtŕQ| wKš' GB evtRtŕUi MŕgxY we`jZ LvŕZ weŕbtqvM evŕomb| ZvB `wii`ª wbi mŕb we`jZLvZ evomZ tKvŕbv fvŕgKv cvj b KiŕZ cvi te bv|

2.8 cwi tek

cwi tek I eb gšYj tqi Rb` cŕweZ eiví 417 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evtRtŕUi 0.65%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaz eiví 246 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evtRtŕUi 0.44%)| G eQi cwi tek LvŕZ GKwU AwZwi³ cKŕ ŐbmMŕ Dbqtbŕ eiví t`qv ntŕtŕQ 8 tKwU UvKvi gŕZv| G mvgvb` eiví GgvwŕRi tUKmB cwi tek wŕwŕZKiY Kxfvŕe mŕe nŕe Zv wŕwŕZ bq|

2.9 cwi enb I thvMŕthvM

cŕweZ eiví 6603 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evtRtŕUi 10.25%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaz eiví 6788 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evtRtŕUi 12.2%)| cwi enY I thvMŕthvM A_ŕwZK cŕwX, Kgŕs`vb I `wii`ª weŕgvPtb AZ`š` i`ZcYŕ fvŕgKv cvj b Kti | wKš' cŕweZ tgvU evtRtŕU Gi Ask Ktg tMŕQ| hv wKbv wCavi Gmŕci j tŕŕi weci xZ|

2.10 mŕ cwi tkva

cŕweZ eiví 7047 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evtRtŕUi 10.94%), 2004/05-Gi mstkwaz eiví 6503 tKwU UvKv (tgvU evtRtŕUi 11.68%)| mŕ cwi tkvŕa Avgiv Avgvŕ`i evtRtŕUi `ŕ` ,cj xDbqtb, Rjy vbx I we`jZ, cwi tek I thvMŕthvM, RbksLjv cŕwZ cŕZiU LvŕZi PvŕŕZ tewk eiví w`wQ| GŕZ Ab`vb` LvŕZi eiví Ktg hvŕ`Q|

3. `vtgi I ci cŕve

3.1 thme wRŕbŕmi `vg evŕte

- *Av`cŕUŕgU*: wŕtqj Gŕ÷U e`emvq wbtqvŕZ cŕZŕvbi tŕŕŕ Av`cŕUŕgU Rb` cŕZ eMŕUŕŕi 175 UvKv Ges Rŕgi `wj j gŕŕi I ci 2.5 kZvsk nŕŕi tiwŕŕ÷Kb chŕŕq Drm AvqKi wŕŕmte Av`vtqi cŕve Kiv ntŕtŕQ|
- *jeY*: jeb mŕŕki tevŕ vi I wŕfŕbŕej etb mŕúŕK ké kb` t`ŕK ewŕtq 35 kZvsk Avŕivŕci cŕve Kiv ntŕtŕQ| GKB mŕ½ tLvŕvtgjv fvŕe Avg`wb Kiv j etb Avg`wb ké Kwŕtq 7.50 kZvsk Kiv ntŕtŕQ|
- *wgbvŕij I qvŕvi*: Avg`wb Kiv wgbvŕij I qvŕvimn wŕfŕbŕeaitŕbi cwmb Avg`wbŕZ mŕúŕK ké 35 kZvsk Kivi cŕve Kiv ntŕtŕQ| GŕZ Avg`wbKvi Kiv wgbvŕij I qvŕŕi i `vg thgb evŕŕte tZgnb cvj w`wŕtq evŕŕte t`kx wgbvŕij I qvŕŕi i `vg|

- *WUvi tRU*: 20 kZvsk m'úitK ké Avtívci dtj , tov mveib ev WUvi tRtUi `vg ewx cvte|
- *,tov `pa*: evé c`vKstq ,tov `pa Avg`vbtZ 20 kZvsk nvti m'úitK ké Avtívci c`ve Kiv ntqtQ|
- *w`qvkj vB*: w`qvkj vBtqi I ci m'úitK ké 15 t`tK emotq 20 kZvsk Kivi c`ve Kiv ntqtQ|
- Uqtj U, wUmy Uvl t'qj I b`vcwKb tccvimm Ab`vb` m`vbuUwi b`vcwKtb m'úitK ké 15 t`tK 20 kZvsk Kiv ntqtQ|
- *wPib I dtj i im*: wPibi I ci m'úitK ké 5 kZvsk t`tK emotq 20 kZvsk Ges dtj i i tm 25 t`tK 35 kZvstki c`ve Kiv ntqtQ|
- *U±Uti i hšysk*: U±Uti i hšyski I ci kévni 15 kZvstK wbañ tbi c`ve Kiv ntqtQ|

GQrov `e`jwZK ewZ, teW, UšYdigvi, c`Z I msivq|Z grm, i wzb tUvj wfb I ti vdtRti Ui, c`bi/^wa, gmj v mvgM, Ptkvtj U, weqvi BZ`w` |

3.2 thme wRvbtmi `vg Kgte

- *mvi I Kw hšysk*: mvti i I ci t`tK ké I Ki nwm Kti 15 t`tK 7 kZvstK Kivi c`ve Kiv ntqtQ|
- *num-gj wMi Lvgyi*: num-gj wM I Mew`ci Z_v t'cj w` vdtWi KvPugvtj i JIa wPwKrmv DcKiY I gj abx hšcwZi I ci ké Ki c`v`vni Kiv ntqtQ|
- *ej tcb*: ej ctqtUi Avg`vb i é 15 kZvsk t`tK bwgtq 7 kZvsk Kiv ntqtQ|
- *wmGbuR Pnj Z evm I UfK*: Pvi t`-tK weukó wmGbuR AtUwi · v I w`úBj vti i I ci m'úitK ké 25 kZvsk t`tK Kwgtq 20 kZvsk Kivi c`ve Kiv ntqtQ|

GQrov ZvRv I i Kt'bv tLRj, tcvkv et`j KvPvgj , tgvvBj t'v b tmU, Mwoi ti KW`tcevi /K`vfmU, wdèvi tccvi I tccvi teW`BZ`w` i I ci ké nvtmi c`ve Kiv ntqtQ|

4. evtRtUi c`mwzK w` Kmgv

4.1 `wi `a wegvPtb c`Z`q eiví GZ Kg tKb?

c`Z eQi mi Kivi ewl R Dbqb KgñP ev GwWici gva`tg `wi `a RbMtYi fvM` wbañ Y Kti | A_P Gevti i GwWicZ Zvi wPí nZvkv e`AK| 2004/05 A_@Qti c`Z`q `wi `a wegvPb mrvqK cKí wQj 58 wU Ges eiví wQj 1924.36 tKwU UvKv(8.75%)| 2005/06 A_@Qti cKí i msL`v Ktg nq 47wU Ges A_@eiví t`qv nq 1097.40 tKwU UvKv(4.48%)| ZvQrov Gevti i GwWicZ Avnvgwi tKv'bv bZb cKí I MhY nqwb| c`iv GwWic RtoB AeKvVvtgMZ Dbqbtbi wPí cvl qv hvq| MZ eQti i wKQy wPí thgb mgwšZ grm` Kvhp'gtgi gva`tg `wi `a wegvPb, `vbxq Askx` witzji gva`tg bMi `wi `a `ixKib, gva`ngK `fi i Qv`xt` i DceñE c`vb, weEnxb gvñj v Dbqb KgñP, SpKcYKvR wbtqwmRZ wki kg wimb, Buj Dvgtbkb w` I q`v÷ Kgñ Ae PvBi Bb eisj vt`k, evK I kéY c`ZeUx tQjt'gtqt` i c`K`q|b tK`a Dbqb I m`c`hvi b c`f`Z GeQi tbB| hw` tKv'bv cKt' i tgq` Pj wZ A_@Qti tkl I ntq hvq Zey` tm`tj v cbivq tbqv thZ| GgubZ Avgvt` i t`tk GwWic ev`evqbt' th KiY `kv Zvi I ci cKí MhY GB Abxrv `wi `a RbtK Avtív Ai wq|Z Kti tdj te| Zvntj Pig `wi `a AtañK Kwgtq Avbvi th j`q` Zv KwM'R Kj tgb t`tK hvte, ev`te ci Y m`e nte bv|

4.2 G evfRU tkb ubePbx evfRU? ubePbx evfRU ntj 9wZ wK?

wekvj AvKvti i cfwEZ Dbq b evfRUU (24,500 tKwU UvKv) t` Ltj th Kv tiv gtb ntZ cvti th Gevti i evfRU Avmtj B ubePbgLx | ubePbx evfRtU maviYZ tewk tewk Kti miKwi e`tqi gva`tg tfvUvit` i tK Ljk ivLvi cEYZv t` Lv hvq | RbKj`vYB hw` evfRtUi gj Df`k` nq Zvntj ubePbx evfRU Lvvc nevi K_v bq | wKs` RbZwi evfRU Kitz wMtg hw` Avw_R k;Lj v tft` AMwaKvi wenxb LvZ tewk LiP Kiv nq, AcPq I `pwiZi mthvM Kti t`qv nq Zvntj B Df`Mi hf`o KviY_vtK | Avi tmKvitYB Gevti i evfRU wbtq Avgiv LwbKUv ksukZ | Pj wZ (2004/05 A_eQt) GwMctZ cKf` 1012 wU, msfkwaZ eivl` 20,500 tKwU UvKv | AvMvgx A_eQt (2005/06) GwMctZ cKf` aiv ntqtQ 856 wU, A_P e`q emwtq Kiv ntqtQ 24,500 tKwU UvKv | cvKv iv`v, iv`v cpwbgv, NwYSO AvkktK` nUevRvi Dbq bmn GKwaK `Ockf` tbqv ntqtQ hv maviY gvbj tK cfwEZ Kivi tPov gvI | GtZ `vbxq cfwekvj x gnj tK (hv` i tekxi fvMB Avevi 9lgZvmb `j xq) mjev t`qv m`e nte | Avevi wbgvY KvR `pwiZi mthvM_vtK metPtq tewk | A`Q ev`evqy cUqvaxb Gme cKf` i msnfvMB GK Af`AcPq ntq hvq | A_P tKvfv ms`vi OvovB Gt`f`f` tewk eivl` ivLv ntqtQ hv wbgvYi bvtg jUcvfUi cEYZv emwtq w`tZ cvti |

nVr Kti Mlg miKvti i Rb` 60 tKwU UvKvi tewk eivl` ivLv ntqtQ hv tFM Kite gj Z gvVchvqi `j xq tbZvKgx` Ab`w` tK cfwekvj x Kv tj vUvKvi gwj Kt` i KvQ Gevi l bZRvby ntqtQb gvbbxq A_gSx | Kv tj vUvKvK Avtiv GkeQtii Rb` m`v` Kivi wZwb mthvM w`tqtQb | ubePbx evfRtUi gva`tg Dbq b KgRvtUi ga`w`tg Drcv`b bv teo wKQy tj vtKi nvtZ UvKv Ptj tMj A_gwZi lci Zvi weifc cUwqv cto | wRwbmctf`i `vg teo hvte | Avq `elg` evto | mvgvRK wef` l msKU NbrfZ nq | Avw_R k;Lj v tft` cto | mKvmtbi mKj Df`wM tft` hvq | cKvmb Avtiv tewk `pwiZicivqY ntq l tV | gtb nt`Q, Gevti i evfRU Gme tbwZevPK cEYZvtK tek LwbKUv Df`v` t` te |

4.3 KwL fZfK wJ, Y nt`Q, hvte Kvi cKtU ?

Pj wZ A_eQt i cfwEZ evfRtU KwL fZfK wJ 600 tKwU UvKv | AvMwng eQtii Rb` GwU wJ Y Kti 1200 tKwU UvKv Kiv ntqtQ | AvtMi eQtii KwL fZfKi AvfAZv t`tK t`Lv tMtQ th, KwL fZfK Ptj hvq ga`Z`fvMx` i cKtU | KwL FtYi mj gl Ktdi mjev Mwi e l cU`SK K.I.K cvqbv, tKbbv H UvKv tbevi Rb` e`vsKtK UvKvi AfaR NjB w`tZ nq | abx K.I.Kiv H UvKv wbtq tgti t`q | ZvB KwL FY ms`vfi wKsev KwL fZfK hvZ ZZxq c` (thgb GbwRI) Gi gva`tg hv` i mwZ`B `iKvi Zviv cvq tmB e`e`v bv Kti fZfK wJ Y Kij KwL i DbwZ nte bv | fZfK Ptj hvte ga`mZ`fvMx Z_v cfwekvj x UvDU tkYxi gvbj l KvQ |

4.4 Kgms`vb evovtvi wK ntj v ?

t`tk teKvti i msL`v A_bwZ | ZeywAvi Gmwc Abjvqx 35 t`tK 40 kZvsk gvbj AvsukK teKvi Ges gRyi wenxb k`tg wbtqwmRZ | DEivAtj i GK weivU Astki nvtZ eQtii tek KtqKwU gvfm KvR_vtK bv (maviYZ fir`Avukb-KwZR gvfm) | wd-eQi `k j vL Kti bZb gl` kg evRvti XktQ A_P Zviv KvR cvt`Q bv | Kgms`vb mwotK wAvi GmwtZ mteP` i Zj t`qv ntqtQ | wKs` cfwEZ evfRtU Kgms`vb evovtvi Rtb` gvI GKwU Ovov tZgb tKvb mjbw` cfwv v bB | g`zv cwwoZ Gj vKvq UmvgnqK teKvi t` i Rb` 50 tKwU UvKvi Znvej tNvl Yv Kiv ntqtQ | G eivl` Kxfvte e`envi Kiv nte Zv ej v nqwb | G UvKvi mjev`envi bv ntq OkwZctqi cKtU0 Ptj tMj ZvtZ OcUkwZK l t`f`vMj K Kvi t b teKvi t` i `t`Li tKvfv mvgv_vKtebv | Zv mtEj gvbbxq A_gSx th g`zvcwwoZ gvbj l teKvitZj hvZbv LwbKUv ef`StQb tmRb` cKsmv tctZ cvti b |

i BwbgLx MvtgUm wktf` 15 j vL gvbj KvR KitzQb hviv wKbv GgGdG-cieZPmgtq PvKwi nvi t bvi weivU Suki g`L AvtQb | GgGdG-cieZP` c`g eQi wntmte Gevi Kgms`vb bv Kgi Kvi tY A_gSx G P`vtj AtK Lp

চাঁবে মবাবিY গব্ভলি Rxeb Pjvi lci cite| ৭৭২MÖ-nteb Mwi teiv| GB cêYZv GiB gta" ev`tel Avgiv j ৭" KiuQ| Wjvi evRvi msKUvcbø e"emvqx, wkí cwZiv Gj wm Lj tZ wMtq chøß Wjvi wkbtZ cvi tQb bv| Gi cñvte `è'gj" evotZ ii" Kti tQ|

4.7 evtRUUv wK `buzK?

Kvtjv UvKv mv`v Kivi mthvM evovtbvi gvfb nt"Q mgvRi abxt` i tK Avtiv abx Kivi tPóv Kiv Ñ Kvi Y mvari YZ abxivB Ki dmk t`b| Kvtjv UvKv mv`v Kivi A_øwuzK gvfb nt"Q abx Mwi tei gta"Kvi `elg" Avtiv evovtbv| ZvB G evtRU `buzKZv l mvgvRK b`vquePvti i cwicwš| ZvB Kvtjv UvKv mv`v Kivi mthvM G ৭৭৭ eÜ Kiv DvPZ|

cñveZ evtRtU e"i³ i Kigy³ Avtqi mxgv Pj wZ AvU eQti i evtRtUi gZB itqtQ 1 j ৭ UvKvq| mtePp nvti AvqKti i mxgv 9 j vL UvKv| 2006/07 A_`eQti i Rb" Ki gy³ Avtqi mxgv 1 j ৭ UvKv t`tK 1 j ৭ 20 nvrvi UvKvq eyxmn Ki nvi AcwiewZ t`tL mtePp nvti AvqKi Avtivtci Rb" tgvU Avtqi mxgv 9 j ৭ UvKv t`tK eyx Kti 10 j ৭ 20 nvrvi UvKvq Dbuz Kivi cñve Kiv ntqtQ| A_øšx evtRU e³ Zvq etj tQb, ðcZ" ৭ Ki ð Av_ømvgvRK l b`vquePvi cñZôvq Zvrch©

cY`fugKv cvj b Kti | wKš AvqKi nvti i aiY Zvi GB `wei mt½ cñivcñi m½wZcY`bq| LvZi Avq hZ tenk, Kti i fvi Zvt` i lci ZZ Kg| tm wePvti Kti i nvi cñMñf ev mvgvRK b`vquePvi wfvEK bq| 15 nvrvi t`tK 75 nvrvi UvKv chš-gvwmK Avtqi e"i³ i th nvti Ki w`tj h_v`ñtZv Zvi tPtq Zvt` i tenk w`tZ nt"Q| Avi gvwmK 75 nvrvi UvKv l cñi Avtqi gvbñli th nvti Ki t`qv hy³hy³ ntZv Zvt` i Zvi tPtq wbgævnti Ki w`tZ nte| dtj abx gvbñli iv tenk nvti AvqKi Qvo cvt"Qb| Avi hviv GtKevtiB Ki t`q bv tmB me Kvtjv UvKv gvwj Kiv Avtiv tenk Qvo cvt"Qb| tñKvfbv wePvtiB GwU Ab`vq| Ab`w`tK 6 kZvsk nvti gy`ñwZi Kvi tY MZ eQti hv` i ewl R Avq wQj 1 j vL UvKv Zvt` i Gevti cKZ Avq ntqtQ 94 nvrvi UvKv mgvb| ZvB AvqKi Qvti b`bZg mxgv cKZ At_`wb tPtq tMtQ| Avevi gy`ñwZi Kvi tY mePvBtZ ৭৭২MÖ' nt"Qb wbgæ Avtqi gvby | ZvB Kigy³ Avtqi mxgv t`o j vL UvKv nl qv DvPZ wQj Gevi |



